

$$\boxed{1} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 0 \\ 1 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -2 & -6 \\ 11 & 8 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 15 \\ -3 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -3 & -21 \\ 14 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) \quad A \ 2 \times 1 \quad B \ 1 \times 3 \quad C \ 3 \times 1 \quad D \ 2 \times 2$$

$$A \ 2 \times 1 \quad A \ 2 \times 1 \Rightarrow AA \ X$$

$$A \ 2 \times 1 \quad B \ 1 \times 3 \Rightarrow AB \ 2 \times 3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} (123) = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 & 9 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \ 2 \times 1 \quad C \ 3 \times 1 \Rightarrow AC \ X$$

$$A \ 2 \times 1 \quad D \ 2 \times 2 \Rightarrow AD \ X$$

$$B \ 1 \times 3 \quad A \ 2 \times 1 \Rightarrow BA \ X$$

$$B \ 1 \times 3 \quad B \ 1 \times 3 \Rightarrow BB \ X$$

$$B \ 1 \times 3 \quad C \ 3 \times 1 \Rightarrow BC \ 1 \times 1$$

$$(123) \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} = (1+2+12) = 15$$

$$B \ 1 \times 3 \quad D \ 2 \times 2 \Rightarrow BD \ X$$

$$C \ 3 \times 1 \quad A \ 2 \times 1 \Rightarrow CA \ X$$

$$C \ 3 \times 1 \quad B \ 1 \times 3 \Rightarrow CB \ 3 \times 3$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix} (123) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 8 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$C \ 3 \times 1 \quad C \ 3 \times 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad CC \ X$$

$$C \ 3 \times 1 \quad D \ 2 \times 2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad CD \ X$$

$$D \ 2 \times 2 \quad A \ 2 \times 1 \quad \Rightarrow \quad DA \ 2 \times 1$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D \ 2 \times 2 \quad B \ 1 \times 3 \quad \Rightarrow \quad DB \ X$$

$$D \ 2 \times 2 \quad C = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \times 1 \end{pmatrix} \Rightarrow DC \ X$$

$$D \ 2 \times 2 \quad D \ 2 \times 2 \quad \Rightarrow \quad DD \ 2 \times 2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{matrix} 1 & -5 \\ -5 & 2 \end{matrix}} \quad AB = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 6 & 9 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$DA = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$BC = (15)$$

$$DD = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$CB = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 4 & 8 & 12 \end{pmatrix}$$

例3 手11頁

$$\det(A - tE_2)$$

$$= \det \begin{pmatrix} 1-t & -6 \\ 3 & -2-t \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= (1-t)(-2-t) + 18$$

$$= (t-1)(t+2) + 18$$

$$= t^2 - 5t - 14 + 18$$

$$= t^2 - 5t + 4$$

$$= (t-4)(t-1)$$

固有値 $t=1, 4$

手11頁2 $t=2$ のとき $A \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix}$ と仮定

つまり $\begin{pmatrix} 6 & -6 \\ 3 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ と仮定

たとえば $\begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$ とする

$$t=4 \text{ のとき } A \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = 4 \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} \text{ となる}$$

$$\text{つまり } \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -6 \\ 3 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \text{ となる}$$

$$\text{つまり } \begin{pmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ となる}$$

$$\text{つまり } P = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \\ y_1 & y_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ となる}$$

$$P^{-1} A P = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \text{ となる}$$

$$\text{また } P^{-1} = \frac{1}{1-2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ となる}$$

$$A^n = P \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^n P^{-1}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 4^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \times 4^n \\ 1 & 4^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 \times 4^n - 1 & -2 \times 4^n + 2 \\ 4^n - 1 & -4^n + 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \square$$

④

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 & 6 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & 4 & 3 & 2 & 5 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -2 \\ -3 & -3 & 0 & -3 & -6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & 6 & -2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -3 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{array}{l} -1-3 \quad | \quad 1 \\ \hline -5 \quad -4 \\ \hline 2 \end{array}$$

⑤ 行列 z' を作る

行列

$$[A: \vec{b}] = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & -2 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 3 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 1 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

例2. z を簡約化する

これは z' に z を加える

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc|c} 1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right)$$

例3

$Cx = \vec{v}$ とおく。

つまり

$$\begin{cases} x_1 - x_3 = -2 \\ x_2 + x_3 = 1 \\ x_4 = -1 \\ x_5 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Ans} \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2+t \\ 1-t \\ t \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad \left(\begin{matrix} t \leftarrow x_3 \\ x_2 = 1 - x_3 \end{matrix} \right)$$

[6]

A: 90度反回転

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos 90^\circ & -\sin 90^\circ \\ \sin 90^\circ & \cos 90^\circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

B 270度反回転

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

C 135度反回転

$$\begin{pmatrix} \cos 135^\circ & -\sin 135^\circ \\ \sin 135^\circ & \cos 135^\circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \\ \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} & \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

Q1 BA =

90度反回転、270度反回転

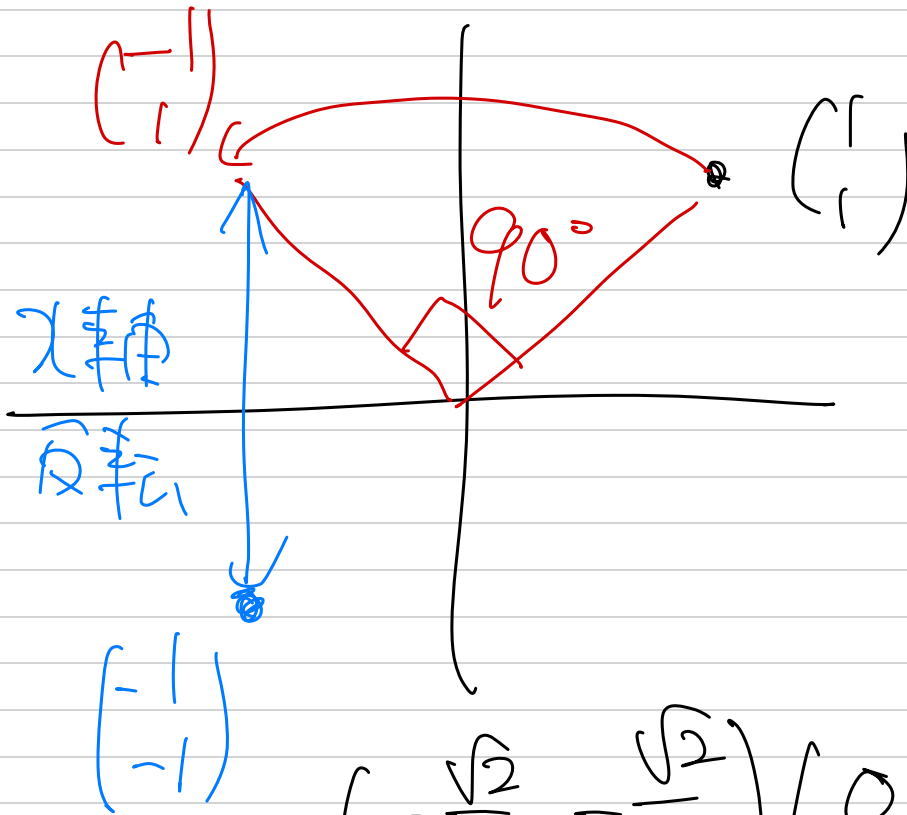
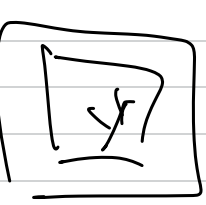
A

B

270

$$BA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{Ex2 } BA-P = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} ,$$



$$(2) \quad CBA = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} & -\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\ = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \\ \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} & \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \end{pmatrix} ,$$

(1)

$$(1) a_2 = a_1 - 2b_1 = 2 - 2 \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$b_2 = a_1 + 4b_1 = 2 + 4 \cdot 1 = 6$$

$$a_3 = a_2 - 2b_2 = 0 - 2 \cdot 6 = -12$$

$$b_3 = a_2 + 4b_2 = 0 + 4 \cdot 6 = 24$$

(2)

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{n+1} \\ b_{n+1} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} a_n \\ b_n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= A \begin{pmatrix} a_n \\ b_n \end{pmatrix}$$

1回分すと $\Rightarrow A^2 \begin{pmatrix} a_{n-1} \\ b_{n-1} \end{pmatrix}$

同様分すと

$$\Rightarrow \dots$$

$$\Rightarrow A^n \begin{pmatrix} a_1 \\ b_1 \end{pmatrix} = A^n \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) \quad P^{-1} = \frac{1}{-2+1} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{H1}$$

$$A^n = P (2 \ 0; 0 \ 3)^n P^{-1}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ -1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} 2^n & 0 \\ 0 & 3^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2^n 2^n & 3^n \\ -2^n & -3^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2^n 2^n - 3^n & 2^n 2^n - 2^n 3^n \\ -2^n + 3^n & -2^n + 2^n 3^n \end{pmatrix}$$

例2 $n \geq 1$ 2''

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_{n+1} \\ b_{n+1} \end{pmatrix} \stackrel{(2)}{=} A^n \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 2 \cdot 2^n - 3^n & 2 \cdot 2^n - 2 \cdot 3^n \\ -2^n + 3^n & -2^n + 2 \cdot 3^n \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 4 \cdot 2^n - 2 \cdot 3^n + 2 \cdot 2^n - 2 \cdot 3^n \\ -2 \cdot 2^n + 2 \cdot 3^n - 2^n + 2 \cdot 3^n \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} 6 \cdot 2^n - 4 \cdot 3^n \\ -3 \cdot 2^n + 4 \cdot 3^n \end{pmatrix}$$

例2

$n \geq 2$ 1-712

$$\begin{pmatrix} a_n \\ b_n \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 \cdot 2^{n-1} - 4 \cdot 3^{n-1} \\ -3 \cdot 2^{n-1} + 4 \cdot 3^{n-1} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$n=1 \text{ 2''} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 6 - 4 \\ -3 + 4 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ 2''} \text{ 例2}$$

$$\boxed{\frac{1}{2}} \begin{cases} a_n = 6 \cdot 2^{n-1} - 4 \cdot 3^{n-1} \\ b_n = -3 \cdot 2^{n-1} + 4 \cdot 3^{n-1} \end{cases}$$

實際

$$a_2 = 6 \cdot 2^1 - 4 \cdot 3^1 = 0$$

$$b_2 = -3 \cdot 2^1 + 4 \cdot 3^1 = -6 + 12 = 6$$

$$a_3 = 6 \cdot 2^2 - 4 \cdot 3^2 = 24 - 36 = -12$$

$$b_3 = -3 \cdot 2^2 + 4 \cdot 3^2 = -12 + 36 = 24 //$$

⑧ (1) $\Rightarrow$ 2 は

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \quad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$AB = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

(2) A が正則 $\Leftrightarrow \det A \neq 0$

$\circ \det(AB) = (\det A)(\det B)$

$\circ (\det A)^{-1} = \det(A^{-1})$

A, B 正則 $\Rightarrow \det A \neq 0 \quad \det B \neq 0$

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$$\det(B^{-1}A^2B^3A^{-1})$$

$$= (\det B^{-1})(\det A^2)(\det B^3)(\det A^{-1})$$

$$= (\det B)^{-1} \cdot (\det A)^2 \cdot (\det B)^3 (\det A)^{-1}$$

$$= (\det A) \cdot (\det B)^2 \neq 0$$

∴ 正則.

$$(3) \det A^n = (\det A)^n$$

$$\parallel \quad \text{上1,} \\ \det \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = 1$$

$$(\det A) = 1$$

"実数" $\lambda = \omega, \omega^2 \quad \lambda^n = 1 \text{ ならば}$
 $\lambda = 1$

(4) $t = \frac{1}{2}$ は $\frac{360^\circ}{n}$ 反回転

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} \cos \frac{360^\circ}{n} & -\sin \frac{360^\circ}{n} \\ \sin \frac{360^\circ}{n} & \cos \frac{360^\circ}{n} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$R^n = \begin{pmatrix} \cos 360^\circ & -\sin 360^\circ \\ \sin 360^\circ & \cos 360^\circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{上1, 2}$$

$t = \frac{1}{n}$ $R \neq \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$ ではない